

Vocabulary

nothing better in the world

used to emphasise how much someone loves or enjoys something

one of life's true pleasures

a particular experience, activity, or feeling that someone finds very enjoyable and satisfying

a ton of (something)

a lot of (something)

mushy (food)

soft (food)

convert

person who has changed their beliefs or way of living

snack

small bit of food you eat between meals, like crisps or a chocolate bar

TRANSCRIPT

Note: This is not a word-for-word transcript.

Georgie

Hello. This is 1 Minute English from BBC Learning English. I'm Georgie.

Beth

And I'm Beth. Georgie, what do apples, carrots and celery have in common with insects like beetles, crickets and grasshoppers?

Georgie

Hmm, that's a tough one, Beth. I'm going to say I can fit them all in my backpack.

Beth

OK. Well, the answer is actually, they're all examples of foods that crunch. There's something very satisfying about the crunch when you bite into a fresh apple, a stick of celery, or even a roasted beetle! Yes, that's right. In some parts of the world, edible insects are crunched too.

Georgie

Scientist Danielle Reed has been exploring our love of crunchy food for BBC World Service programme, The Food Chain.

Danielle Reed

A crunch of a fresh apple is **nothing better in the world**, honestly, to me. I grew up as a small child in an apple orchard and so we could pick them fresh off the tree. And so I have a very nuanced understanding

of the different crunches of apples and the different types of apples. And so, yes, I really find that to be **one of life's real true pleasures**.

Beth

Danielle says there's **nothing better in the world** than the crunch of a fresh apple. She uses the phrase, **nothing better in the world**, to emphasise how much she loves it.

Georgie

Danielle thinks eating crunchy apples is **one of life's true pleasures** – an experience she finds enjoyable. But why are we so attracted to crunchy food? That's what we'll be investigating in this programme, along with some useful new vocabulary, all of which you can find on our website bbclearningenglish.com.

Beth

But first, I have a question for you, Georgie. Like Danielle, many British people enjoy the crunch of an apple, but according to a 2014 YouGov study, which is the most popular type of apple in the UK? Is it:

- a) Pink Lady,
- b) Gala, or
- c) Red Delicious?

Georgie

I'm going to say a) Pink Lady, because that's my favourite.

Beth

Ah, and me! OK. We'll find out the answer later in the programme. As well as the satisfying sound of a loud crunch, the texture of crunchy food is important too. It tells our bodies to get ready for the raw and rough fibre needed to develop our chewing muscles and teeth. And there are other ways in which crunchy food keeps us healthy, as Danielle explains to BBC World Service's The Food Chain.

Danielle Reed

The first bite of crunch is the most essential bite because, really, when we put something in our mouth, we don't think about it this way, but we have to decide whether we're going to swallow, right? So that first bite gives us **a ton of** information. I mean, everybody, I think, has had the experience of biting into a **mushy** apple and saying, "No thank you!"

Ruth Alexander

So, the crunch is telling us about the quality of food, specifically the high quality of the food.

Danielle Reed

Yes. Or not – you know, we've also had cases where we've bitten into something that has a crunch and found an eggshell in our scrambled eggs. That's no good!

Georgie

When we put food in our mouths, we need to know it's safe. A loud crunch means, this food is fresh and OK to eat. The crunching sound gives us **a ton of** information, meaning a lot of information, about the

food's freshness.

Beth

Nobody likes biting into an apple which is **mushy**, an adjective meaning soft, because we understand that that means it's bad to eat.

Georgie

So crunchy food sounds healthy, feels good, and tells our body it's safe to eat. No wonder that when astronauts on the International Space Station were asked what they missed the most, crunchy food topped their list! But apples and carrots are one thing, Beth – it's something else to crunch down on insects, isn't it?

Beth

Well, not in some countries, Georgie – Zimbabwe for one, where celebrity chef, Dulsie Mudekwa, uses the crunchy texture of beetles, termites, and locusts to convince people to try insect protein as a cheap alternative to meat. And if you think you could never eat insects, listen as Dulsie explains how she changed her mind to Ruth Alexander, presenter of BBC World Service programme, The Food Chain.

Ruth Alexander

So, are you an insect **convert** then?

Dulsie Fadzai Mudekwa

Now I am. I love them as small **snacks**, just roasted with salt... or what I did with most of them is turn them into flours and meals, so I make them into cakes, biscuits. I grind them together with chicken or beef and then turn them into beautiful sausages, and then that's how I love them.

Georgie

Ruth asks Dulsie if she's an insect **convert**, a person who has changed their ideas or way of living, and Dulsie replies, "Yes." She didn't before, but now she loves eating roast insects as **snacks**, small bits of food you eat between meals.

Beth

Hmm, they do sound crunchy... but I think I'll stick to apples thanks, Georgie.

Georgie

Well, speaking of apples, it's time you revealed the answer to your question.

Beth

Yes, I asked you which was the most popular apple, according to a survey of people in the UK.

Georgie

I said Pink Lady, didn't I?

Beth

You did and... it was the correct answer. Well done!

Georgie

Yay! OK. Let's recap the vocabulary we've learned, starting with two positive phrases – **nothing better in the world**, which is used to emphasise how much someone enjoys something, and **one of life's true pleasures**, which describes a particular experience or activity that someone finds enjoyable.

Beth

A **ton of** something means a lot of something.

Georgie

If you describe food as **mushy**, you mean it's soft – the opposite of crunchy.

Beth

A **convert** is a person who has changed their beliefs or way of living.

Georgie

And finally, a **snack** is a small bit of food you eat between meals – for example, crisps or a chocolate bar. And once again our six minutes are up, but if you're ready for more, just head over to our website bbclearningenglish.com for a quiz and worksheet for this programme. See you there soon. Bye!

Beth

Bye!